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## CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS 282743

### Client Details

<b>Client</b>	Martens & Associates Pty Ltd
<b>Attention</b>	R Kightley
<b>Address</b>	Suite 201, 20 George St, Hornsby, NSW, 2077

### Sample Details

<b>Your Reference</b>	<b><u>P2007619 Clarence Sand</u></b>
<b>Number of Samples</b>	9 Water
<b>Date samples received</b>	12/11/2021
<b>Date completed instructions received</b>	12/11/2021

### Analysis Details

Please refer to the following pages for results, methodology summary and quality control data.

Samples were analysed as received from the client. Results relate specifically to the samples as received.

Results are reported on a dry weight basis for solids and on an as received basis for other matrices.

**Please refer to the last page of this report for any comments relating to the results.**

### Report Details

**Date results requested by** 19/11/2021

**Date of Issue** 19/11/2021

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Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing. **Tests not covered by NATA are denoted with \***

#### Results Approved By

Diego Bigolin, Inorganics Supervisor  
Dragana Tomas, Senior Chemist  
Hannah Nguyen, Metals Supervisor  
Priya Samarawickrama, Senior Chemist  
Steven Luong, Organics Supervisor

#### Authorised By

Nancy Zhang, Laboratory Manager

vTRH in Water (C6-C9) NEPM						
Our Reference		282743-1	282743-2	282743-3	282743-4	282743-5
Your Reference	UNITS	7619/ EPL1	7619/ EPL2	7619/ EPL3	7619/ EPL4	7619/ EPL5 East
Date Sampled		12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Type of sample		Water	Water	Water	Water	Water
Date extracted	-	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Date analysed	-	15/11/2021	15/11/2021	15/11/2021	15/11/2021	15/11/2021
TRH C <sub>6</sub> - C <sub>9</sub>	µg/L	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
TRH C <sub>6</sub> - C <sub>10</sub>	µg/L	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Surrogate Dibromofluoromethane	%	103	100	101	101	102
Surrogate toluene-d8	%	99	100	99	100	100
Surrogate 4-BFB	%	103	103	104	105	102

vTRH in Water (C6-C9) NEPM					
Our Reference		282743-6	282743-7	282743-8	282743-9
Your Reference	UNITS	7619/ EPL7	7619/ EPL8	7619/ EPL9	7619/ EPL10
Date Sampled		12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Type of sample		Water	Water	Water	Water
Date extracted	-	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Date analysed	-	15/11/2021	15/11/2021	15/11/2021	15/11/2021
TRH C <sub>6</sub> - C <sub>9</sub>	µg/L	<10	<10	<10	<10
TRH C <sub>6</sub> - C <sub>10</sub>	µg/L	<10	<10	<10	<10
Surrogate Dibromofluoromethane	%	101	100	103	100
Surrogate toluene-d8	%	100	100	99	99
Surrogate 4-BFB	%	104	102	104	106

svTRH (C10-C40) in Water						
Our Reference		282743-1	282743-2	282743-3	282743-4	282743-5
Your Reference	UNITS	7619/ EPL1	7619/ EPL2	7619/ EPL3	7619/ EPL4	7619/ EPL5 East
Date Sampled		12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Type of sample		Water	Water	Water	Water	Water
Date extracted	-	15/11/2021	15/11/2021	15/11/2021	15/11/2021	15/11/2021
Date analysed	-	15/11/2021	15/11/2021	15/11/2021	15/11/2021	15/11/2021
TRH C <sub>10</sub> - C <sub>14</sub>	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
TRH C <sub>15</sub> - C <sub>28</sub>	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
TRH C <sub>29</sub> - C <sub>36</sub>	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
Total +ve TRH (C10-C36)	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
TRH >C <sub>10</sub> - C <sub>16</sub>	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
TRH >C <sub>16</sub> - C <sub>34</sub>	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
TRH >C <sub>34</sub> - C <sub>40</sub>	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100
Total +ve TRH (>C10-C40)	µg/L	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
Surrogate o-Terphenyl	%	97	89	101	130	111

svTRH (C10-C40) in Water					
Our Reference		282743-6	282743-7	282743-8	282743-9
Your Reference	UNITS	7619/ EPL7	7619/ EPL8	7619/ EPL9	7619/ EPL10
Date Sampled		12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Type of sample		Water	Water	Water	Water
Date extracted	-	15/11/2021	15/11/2021	15/11/2021	15/11/2021
Date analysed	-	15/11/2021	15/11/2021	16/11/2021	16/11/2021
TRH C <sub>10</sub> - C <sub>14</sub>	µg/L	<50	1,600	<50	98
TRH C <sub>15</sub> - C <sub>28</sub>	µg/L	<100	340	130	<100
TRH C <sub>29</sub> - C <sub>36</sub>	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100
Total +ve TRH (C10-C36)	µg/L	<50	2,000	130	100
TRH >C <sub>10</sub> - C <sub>16</sub>	µg/L	<50	1,800	90	95
TRH >C <sub>16</sub> - C <sub>34</sub>	µg/L	<100	170	<100	<100
TRH >C <sub>34</sub> - C <sub>40</sub>	µg/L	<100	<100	<100	<100
Total +ve TRH (>C10-C40)	µg/L	<50	2,000	90	100
Surrogate o-Terphenyl	%	90	107	113	102

HM in water - dissolved						
Our Reference		282743-1	282743-2	282743-3	282743-4	282743-5
Your Reference	UNITS	7619/ EPL1	7619/ EPL2	7619/ EPL3	7619/ EPL4	7619/ EPL5 East
Date Sampled		12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Type of sample		Water	Water	Water	Water	Water
Date prepared	-	18/11/2021	18/11/2021	18/11/2021	18/11/2021	18/11/2021
Date analysed	-	18/11/2021	18/11/2021	18/11/2021	18/11/2021	18/11/2021
Arsenic-Dissolved	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Cadmium-Dissolved	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chromium-Dissolved	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Copper-Dissolved	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Lead-Dissolved	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Mercury-Dissolved	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Nickel-Dissolved	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Zinc-Dissolved	µg/L	<1	2	<1	9	5

HM in water - dissolved					
Our Reference		282743-6	282743-7	282743-8	282743-9
Your Reference	UNITS	7619/ EPL7	7619/ EPL8	7619/ EPL9	7619/ EPL10
Date Sampled		12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Type of sample		Water	Water	Water	Water
Date prepared	-	18/11/2021	18/11/2021	18/11/2021	18/11/2021
Date analysed	-	18/11/2021	18/11/2021	18/11/2021	18/11/2021
Arsenic-Dissolved	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1
Cadmium-Dissolved	µg/L	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Chromium-Dissolved	µg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1
Copper-Dissolved	µg/L	99	180	41	3
Lead-Dissolved	µg/L	<1	<1	6	<1
Mercury-Dissolved	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Nickel-Dissolved	µg/L	15	2	8	<1
Zinc-Dissolved	µg/L	190	160	52	23

Ion Balance						
Our Reference		282743-1	282743-2	282743-3	282743-4	282743-5
Your Reference	UNITS	7619/ EPL1	7619/ EPL2	7619/ EPL3	7619/ EPL4	7619/ EPL5 East
Date Sampled		12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Type of sample		Water	Water	Water	Water	Water
Date prepared	-	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Date analysed	-	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Calcium - Dissolved	mg/L	0.6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Potassium - Dissolved	mg/L	2	<0.5	1	1	<0.5
Sodium - Dissolved	mg/L	4	2	4	3	5
Magnesium - Dissolved	mg/L	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Hardness	mgCaCO <sub>3</sub> /L	<3	<3	<3	<3	<3
Hydroxide Alkalinity (OH <sup>-</sup> ) as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/L	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/L	8	<5	<5	<5	<5
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/L	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/L	8	<5	<5	<5	<5
Sulphate, SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/L	2	<1	1	<1	<1
Chloride, Cl	mg/L	4	2	4	4	5
Ionic Balance	%	-13	21	16	18	17

Ion Balance					
Our Reference		282743-6	282743-7	282743-8	282743-9
Your Reference	UNITS	7619/ EPL7	7619/ EPL8	7619/ EPL9	7619/ EPL10
Date Sampled		12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Type of sample		Water	Water	Water	Water
Date prepared	-	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Date analysed	-	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Calcium - Dissolved	mg/L	0.8	0.6	<0.5	0.7
Potassium - Dissolved	mg/L	<0.5	0.6	<0.5	<0.5
Sodium - Dissolved	mg/L	5.0	4	4	5
Magnesium - Dissolved	mg/L	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Hardness	mgCaCO <sub>3</sub> /L	<3	<3	<3	<3
Hydroxide Alkalinity (OH <sup>-</sup> ) as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/L	<5	<5	<5	<5
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/L	5	6	5	7
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/L	<5	<5	<5	<5
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/L	5	6	5	7
Sulphate, SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1
Chloride, Cl	mg/L	7	5	4	5
Ionic Balance	%	-7.0	-4.0	-9.0	-6.0

**Client Reference: P2007619 Clarence Sand**

Miscellaneous Inorganics						
Our Reference		282743-1	282743-2	282743-3	282743-4	282743-5
Your Reference	UNITS	7619/ EPL1	7619/ EPL2	7619/ EPL3	7619/ EPL4	7619/ EPL5 East
Date Sampled		12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Type of sample		Water	Water	Water	Water	Water
Date prepared	-	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Date analysed	-	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
pH	pH Units	6.8	5.5	6.2	5.2	4.9
Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	33	18	32	30	33
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	620	80	300	120	16
Turbidity	NTU	[NT]	140	690	180	2.3
Dissolved Oxygen*	mg/L	9.9	9.3	8.7	8.3	8.3
BOD	mg/L	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5

Miscellaneous Inorganics					
Our Reference		282743-6	282743-7	282743-8	282743-9
Your Reference	UNITS	7619/ EPL7	7619/ EPL8	7619/ EPL9	7619/ EPL10
Date Sampled		12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Type of sample		Water	Water	Water	Water
Date prepared	-	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Date analysed	-	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021	12/11/2021
pH	pH Units	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.4
Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	40	35	27	37
BOD	mg/L	<5	24	<5	<5

**Client Reference: P2007619 Clarence Sand**

<b>Method ID</b>	<b>Methodology Summary</b>
<b>Inorg-001</b>	pH - Measured using pH meter and electrode in accordance with APHA latest edition, 4500-H+. Please note that the results for water analyses are indicative only, as analysis outside of the APHA storage times.
<b>Inorg-002</b>	Conductivity and Salinity - measured using a conductivity cell at 25°C in accordance with APHA latest edition 2510 and Rayment & Lyons.
<b>Inorg-006</b>	Alkalinity - determined titrimetrically in accordance with APHA latest edition, 2320-B.
<b>Inorg-019</b>	Suspended Solids - determined gravimetrically by filtration of the sample. The samples are dried at 104+/-5°C.
<b>Inorg-022</b>	Turbidity - measured nephelometrically using a turbidimeter, in accordance with APHA latest edition, 2130-B.
<b>Inorg-040</b>	The concentrations of the major ions (mg/L) are converted to milliequivalents and summed. The ionic balance should be within +/- 10% ie total anions = total cations +/-10%.
<b>Inorg-081</b>	Anions - a range of Anions are determined by Ion Chromatography, in accordance with APHA latest edition, 4110-B. Waters samples are filtered on receipt prior to analysis. Alternatively determined by colourimetry/turbidity using Discrete Analyser.
<b>Inorg-091</b>	BOD - Analysed in accordance with APHA latest edition 5210 D and in house INORG-091.
<b>Inorg-112</b>	Dissolved Oxygen using membrane electrode. Note this analysis should ideally be carried out immediately after sampling.
<b>Metals-020</b>	Determination of various metals by ICP-AES.
<b>Metals-021</b>	Determination of Mercury by Cold Vapour AAS.
<b>Metals-022</b>	Determination of various metals by ICP-MS.
<b>Org-020</b>	Soil samples are extracted with Dichloromethane/Acetone and waters with Dichloromethane and analysed by GC-FID. F2 = (>C10-C16)-Naphthalene as per NEPM B1 Guideline on Investigation Levels for Soil and Groundwater (HSLs Tables 1A (3, 4)). Note Naphthalene is determined from the VOC analysis.
<b>Org-023</b>	Soil samples are extracted with methanol and spiked into water prior to analysing by purge and trap GC-MS. Water samples are analysed directly by purge and trap GC-MS. F1 = (C6-C10)-BTEX as per NEPM B1 Guideline on Investigation Levels for Soil and Groundwater.

Client Reference: P2007619 Clarence Sand

QUALITY CONTROL: vTRH in Water (C6-C9) NEPM						Duplicate		Spike Recovery %		
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	[NT]
Date extracted	-			12/11/2021	1	12/11/2021	15/11/2021		12/11/2021	[NT]
Date analysed	-			15/11/2021	1	15/11/2021	15/11/2021		15/11/2021	[NT]
TRH C <sub>6</sub> - C <sub>9</sub>	µg/L	10	Org-023	<10	1	<10	<10	0	100	[NT]
TRH C <sub>6</sub> - C <sub>10</sub>	µg/L	10	Org-023	<10	1	<10	<10	0	100	[NT]
Surrogate Dibromofluoromethane	%		Org-023	100	1	103	96	7	101	[NT]
Surrogate toluene-d8	%		Org-023	100	1	99	98	1	100	[NT]
Surrogate 4-BFB	%		Org-023	104	1	103	103	0	100	[NT]



Client Reference: P2007619 Clarence Sand

QUALITY CONTROL: svTRH (C10-C40) in Water					Duplicate			Spike Recovery %		
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W2	282743-2
Date extracted	-			15/11/2021	1	15/11/2021	15/11/2021		15/11/2021	15/11/2021
Date analysed	-			15/11/2021	1	15/11/2021	15/11/2021		15/11/2021	15/11/2021
TRH C <sub>10</sub> - C <sub>14</sub>	µg/L	50	Org-020	<50	1	<50	<50	0	117	117
TRH C <sub>15</sub> - C <sub>28</sub>	µg/L	100	Org-020	<100	1	<100	<100	0	112	114
TRH C <sub>29</sub> - C <sub>36</sub>	µg/L	100	Org-020	<100	1	<100	<100	0	94	102
TRH >C <sub>10</sub> - C <sub>16</sub>	µg/L	50	Org-020	<50	1	<50	<50	0	117	117
TRH >C <sub>16</sub> - C <sub>34</sub>	µg/L	100	Org-020	<100	1	<100	<100	0	112	114
TRH >C <sub>34</sub> - C <sub>40</sub>	µg/L	100	Org-020	<100	1	<100	<100	0	94	102
Surrogate o-Terphenyl	%		Org-020	111	1	97	113	15	108	89

Client Reference: P2007619 Clarence Sand

QUALITY CONTROL: HM in water - dissolved				Duplicate			Spike Recovery %			
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W2	282743-2
Date prepared	-			18/11/2021	1	18/11/2021	18/11/2021		18/11/2021	18/11/2021
Date analysed	-			18/11/2021	1	18/11/2021	18/11/2021		18/11/2021	18/11/2021
Arsenic-Dissolved	µg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	1	<1	<1	0	93	93
Cadmium-Dissolved	µg/L	0.1	Metals-022	<0.1	1	<0.1	<0.1	0	95	96
Chromium-Dissolved	µg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	1	<1	<1	0	90	90
Copper-Dissolved	µg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	1	<1	<1	0	92	93
Lead-Dissolved	µg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	1	<1	<1	0	95	95
Mercury-Dissolved	µg/L	0.05	Metals-021	<0.05	1	<0.05	<0.05	0	100	94
Nickel-Dissolved	µg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	1	<1	<1	0	92	93
Zinc-Dissolved	µg/L	1	Metals-022	<1	1	<1	<1	0	94	98

Client Reference: P2007619 Clarence Sand

QUALITY CONTROL: Ion Balance				Duplicate				Spike Recovery %		
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	282743-2
Date prepared	-			12/11/2021	1	12/11/2021	12/11/2021		12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Date analysed	-			12/11/2021	1	12/11/2021	12/11/2021		12/11/2021	12/11/2021
Calcium - Dissolved	mg/L	0.5	Metals-020	<0.5	1	0.6	0.6	0	85	86
Potassium - Dissolved	mg/L	0.5	Metals-020	<0.5	1	2	2	0	89	89
Sodium - Dissolved	mg/L	0.5	Metals-020	<0.5	1	4	4	0	105	105
Magnesium - Dissolved	mg/L	0.5	Metals-020	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	0	90	92
Hardness	mgCaCO <sub>3</sub> /L	3		<3	1	<3	<3	0	[NT]	[NT]
Hydroxide Alkalinity (OH <sup>-</sup> ) as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/L	5	Inorg-006	<5	1	<5	<5	0	[NT]	[NT]
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/L	5	Inorg-006	<5	1	8	7	13	[NT]	[NT]
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/L	5	Inorg-006	<5	1	<5	<5	0	[NT]	[NT]
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/L	5	Inorg-006	<5	1	8	7	13	102	[NT]
Sulphate, SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/L	1	Inorg-081	<1	1	2	2	0	81	83
Chloride, Cl	mg/L	1	Inorg-081	<1	1	4	4	0	90	85
Ionic Balance	%		Inorg-040	[NT]	1	-13	-9.0	-36	[NT]	[NT]

Client Reference: P2007619 Clarence Sand

QUALITY CONTROL: Miscellaneous Inorganics				Duplicate				Spike Recovery %		
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	LCS-W1	[NT]
Date prepared	-			12/11/2021	1	12/11/2021	12/11/2021		12/11/2021	[NT]
Date analysed	-			12/11/2021	1	12/11/2021	12/11/2021		12/11/2021	[NT]
pH	pH Units		Inorg-001	[NT]	1	6.8	6.6	3	101	[NT]
Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	1	Inorg-002	<1	1	33	40	19	102	[NT]
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	5	Inorg-019	<5	1	620	660	6	98	[NT]
Turbidity	NTU	0.1	Inorg-022	<0.1	1	[NT]	[NT]		107	[NT]
Dissolved Oxygen*	mg/L	0.1	Inorg-112	<0.1	1	9.9	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]
BOD	mg/L	5	Inorg-091	<5	1	<5	[NT]		87	[NT]

QUALITY CONTROL: Miscellaneous Inorganics				Duplicate				Spike Recovery %		
Test Description	Units	PQL	Method	Blank	#	Base	Dup.	RPD	[NT]	[NT]
Date prepared	-			[NT]	2	12/11/2021	12/11/2021		[NT]	[NT]
Date analysed	-			[NT]	2	12/11/2021	12/11/2021		[NT]	[NT]
pH	pH Units		Inorg-001	[NT]	2	5.5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]
Electrical Conductivity	µS/cm	1	Inorg-002	[NT]	2	18	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	5	Inorg-019	[NT]	2	80	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]
Turbidity	NTU	0.1	Inorg-022	[NT]	2	140	130	7	[NT]	[NT]
Dissolved Oxygen*	mg/L	0.1	Inorg-112	[NT]	2	9.3	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]
BOD	mg/L	5	Inorg-091	[NT]	2	<5	[NT]		[NT]	[NT]

**Result Definitions**

<b>NT</b>	Not tested
<b>NA</b>	Test not required
<b>INS</b>	Insufficient sample for this test
<b>PQL</b>	Practical Quantitation Limit
<b>&lt;</b>	Less than
<b>&gt;</b>	Greater than
<b>RPD</b>	Relative Percent Difference
<b>LCS</b>	Laboratory Control Sample
<b>NS</b>	Not specified
<b>NEPM</b>	National Environmental Protection Measure
<b>NR</b>	Not Reported

## Quality Control Definitions

<b>Blank</b>	This is the component of the analytical signal which is not derived from the sample but from reagents, glassware etc, can be determined by processing solvents and reagents in exactly the same manner as for samples.
<b>Duplicate</b>	This is the complete duplicate analysis of a sample from the process batch. If possible, the sample selected should be one where the analyte concentration is easily measurable.
<b>Matrix Spike</b>	A portion of the sample is spiked with a known concentration of target analyte. The purpose of the matrix spike is to monitor the performance of the analytical method used and to determine whether matrix interferences exist.
<b>LCS (Laboratory Control Sample)</b>	This comprises either a standard reference material or a control matrix (such as a blank sand or water) fortified with analytes representative of the analyte class. It is simply a check sample.
<b>Surrogate Spike</b>	Surrogates are known additions to each sample, blank, matrix spike and LCS in a batch, of compounds which are similar to the analyte of interest, however are not expected to be found in real samples.
Australian Drinking Water Guidelines recommend that Thermotolerant Coliform, Faecal Enterococci, & E.Coli levels are less than 1cfu/100mL. The recommended maximums are taken from "Australian Drinking Water Guidelines", published by NHMRC & ARMC 2011.	
The recommended maximums for analytes in urine are taken from "2018 TLVs and BEIs", as published by ACGIH (where available). Limit provided for Nickel is a precautionary guideline as per Position Paper prepared by AIOH Exposure Standards Committee, 2016.	
Guideline limits for Rinse Water Quality reported as per analytical requirements and specifications of AS 4187, Amdt 2 2019, Table 7.2	

## Laboratory Acceptance Criteria

Duplicate sample and matrix spike recoveries may not be reported on smaller jobs, however, were analysed at a frequency to meet or exceed NEPM requirements. All samples are tested in batches of 20. The duplicate sample RPD and matrix spike recoveries for the batch were within the laboratory acceptance criteria.

Filters, swabs, wipes, tubes and badges will not have duplicate data as the whole sample is generally extracted during sample extraction.

Spikes for Physical and Aggregate Tests are not applicable.

For VOCs in water samples, three vials are required for duplicate or spike analysis.

Duplicates: >10xPQL - RPD acceptance criteria will vary depending on the analytes and the analytical techniques but is typically in the range 20%-50% – see ELN-P05 QA/QC tables for details; <10xPQL - RPD are higher as the results approach PQL and the estimated measurement uncertainty will statistically increase.

Matrix Spikes, LCS and Surrogate recoveries: Generally 70-130% for inorganics/metals (not SPOCAS); 60-140% for organics/SPOCAS (+/-50% surrogates) and 10-140% for labile SVOCs (including labile surrogates), ultra trace organics and speciated phenols is acceptable.

In circumstances where no duplicate and/or sample spike has been reported at 1 in 10 and/or 1 in 20 samples respectively, the sample volume submitted was insufficient in order to satisfy laboratory QA/QC protocols.

When samples are received where certain analytes are outside of recommended technical holding times (THTs), the analysis has proceeded. Where analytes are on the verge of breaching THTs, every effort will be made to analyse within the THT or as soon as practicable.

Where sampling dates are not provided, Envirolab are not in a position to comment on the validity of the analysis where recommended technical holding times may have been breached.

Measurement Uncertainty estimates are available for most tests upon request.

Analysis of aqueous samples typically involves the extraction/digestion and/or analysis of the liquid phase only (i.e. NOT any settled sediment phase but inclusive of suspended particles if present), unless stipulated on the Envirolab COC and/or by correspondence. Notable exceptions include certain Physical Tests (pH/EC/BOD/COD/Apparent Colour etc.), Solids testing, total recoverable metals and PFAS where solids are included by default.

Samples for Microbiological analysis (not Amoeba forms) received outside of the 2-8°C temperature range do not meet the ideal cooling conditions as stated in AS2031-2012.

## Report Comments

Turbidity: Sample #1 could not be analysed due to the high concentration of solid matter.

Dissolved Metals: no filtered, preserved sample was received, therefore the unpreserved sample was filtered through 0.45µm filter at the lab.

Note: there is a possibility some elements may be underestimated.

The mass imbalance may be caused by other ions that have not been measured.